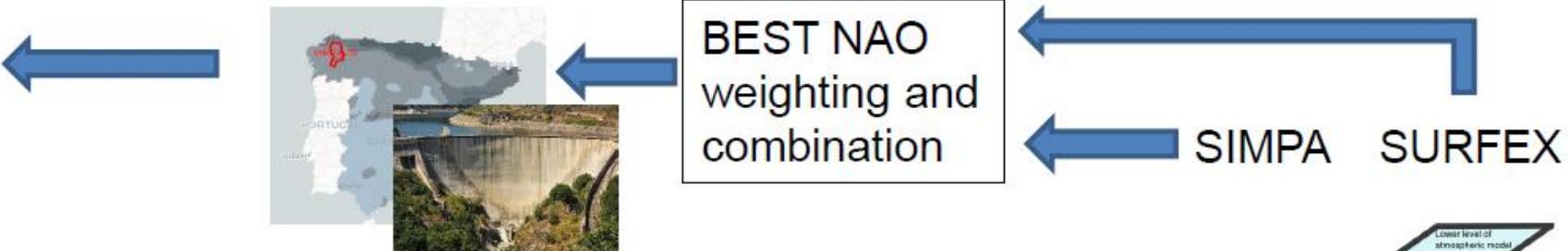


# Combining members weighting and downscaling

## VIEWER



## EVALUATION AT BELESAR RESERVOIR

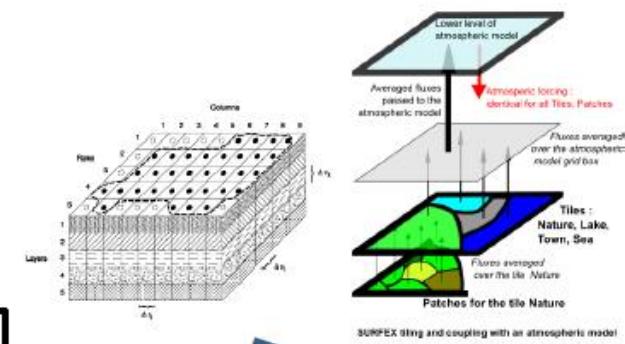


ECMWF S5



- **Domain of application:** All water reservoirs in Spain
- **Potential user(s):** dam managers
- **Decision making process:** Partition of water resources among main users: agriculture, energy, public supply

Downscaling based  
on ANALOGS



MEDSCOPE

## VIEWER



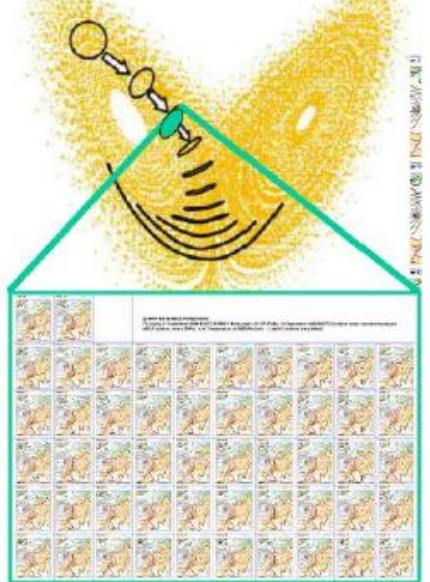
## EVALUATION AT BELESAR RESERVOIR



BEST NAO  
weighting and  
combination

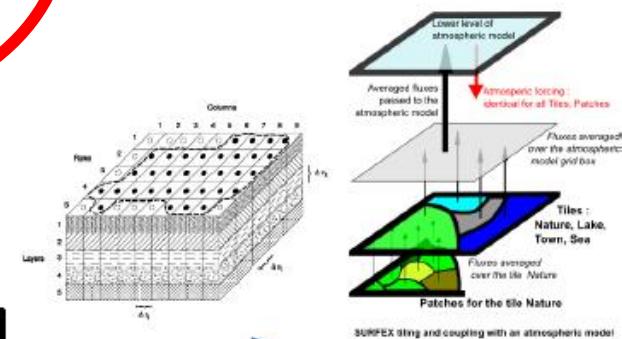
SIMPA SURFEX

ECMWF S5



- **Domain of application:** All water reservoirs in Spain
- **Potential user(s):** dam managers
- **Decision making process:** Partition of water resources among main users: agriculture, energy, public supply

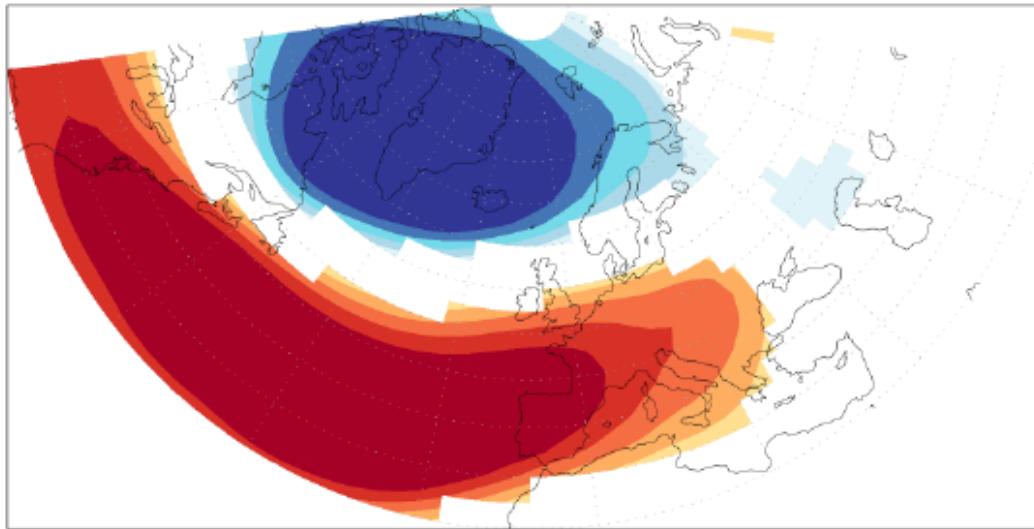
Downscaling based  
on ANALOGS



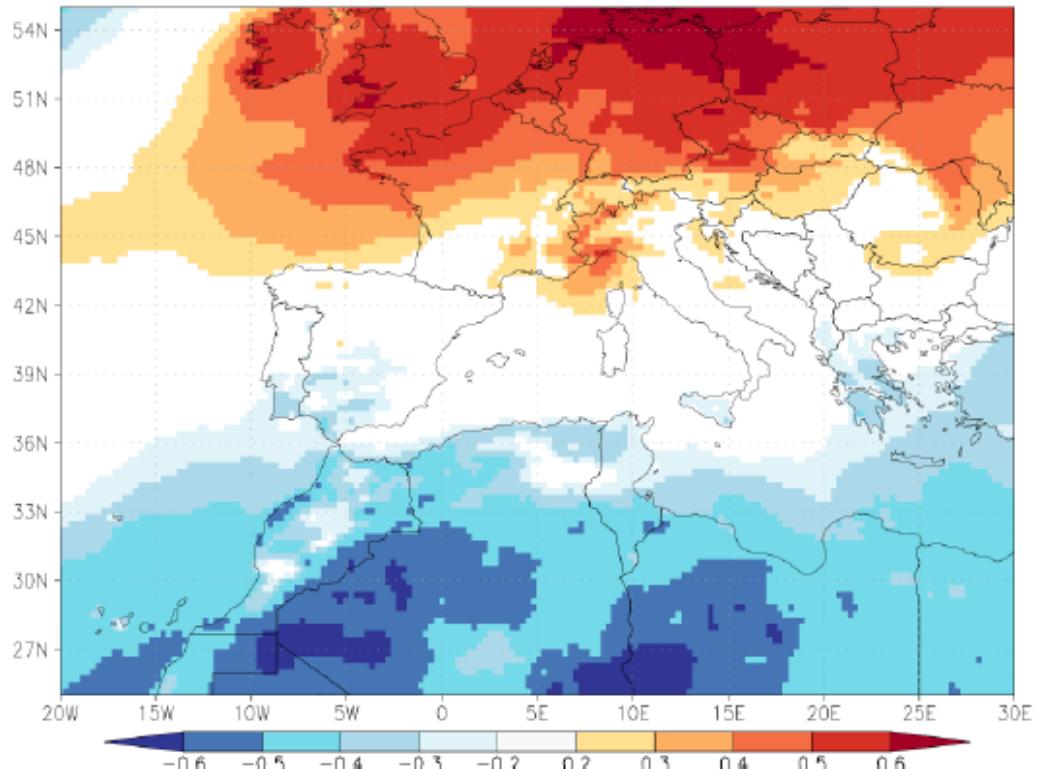
MEDSCOPE

# North Atlantic Oscillation

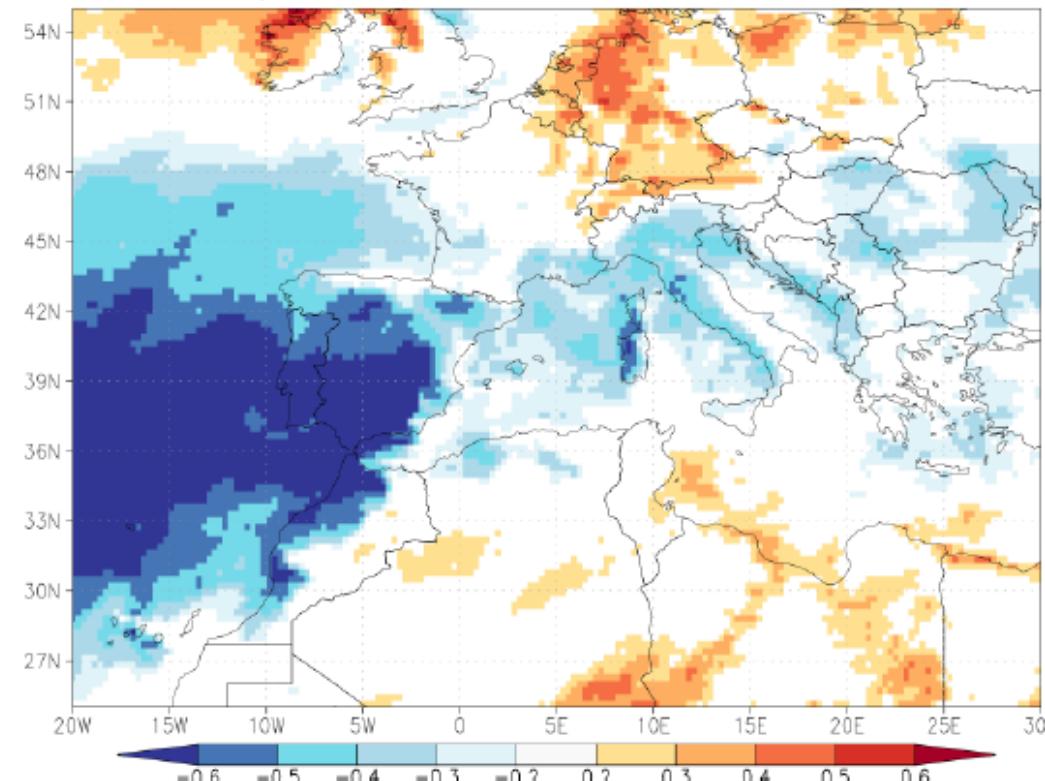
corr Nov–Feb averaged CPC NAO anomalies  
Nov–Feb averaged NCEP/NCAR 500mb height anomalies (detrend) 1979:2018



corr Nov–Feb averaged CPC\_NAO anomalies  
with Nov–Feb averaged ERA5 T2m anomalies (detrend) 1979:2018 p<20%



corr Nov–Feb averaged CPC\_NAO anomalies  
with Nov–Feb averaged ERA5 precipitation anomalies (detrend) 1979:2018 p<20%

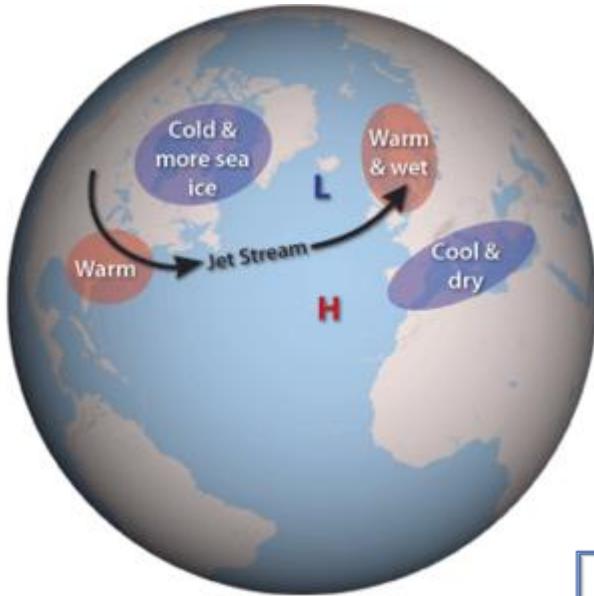




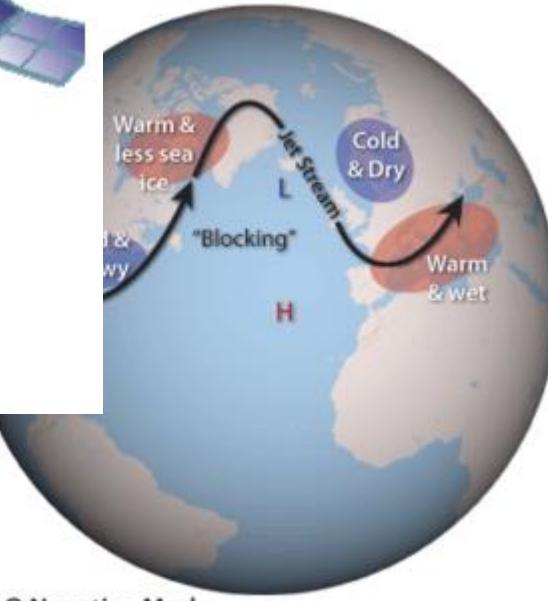
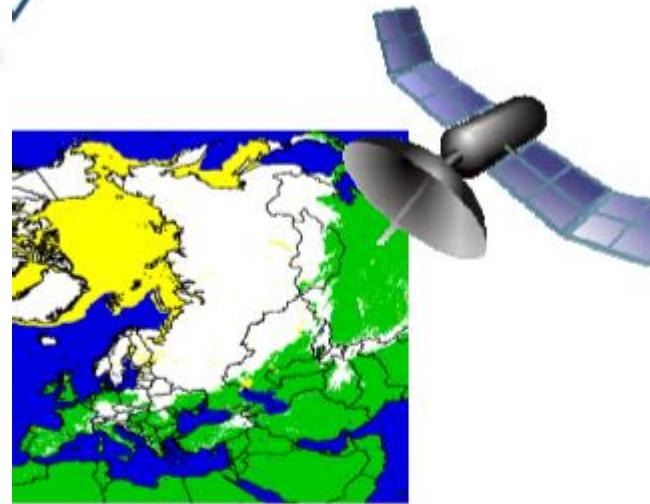
GOBIERNO  
DE ESPAÑA

VICEPRESIDENCIA  
CUARTA DEL GOBIERNO  
MINISTERIO  
PARA LA TRANSICIÓN ECOLÓGICA  
Y EL RETO DEMOGRÁFICO

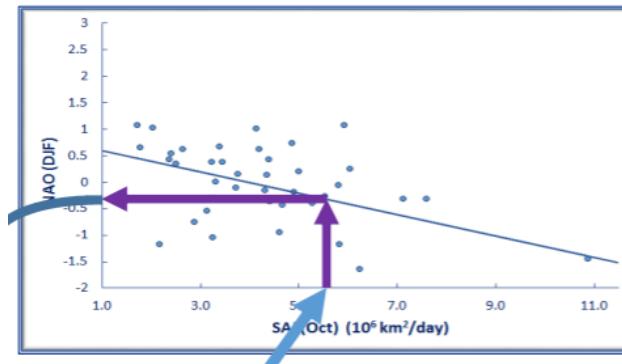
AEMET<sup>®</sup>  
Agencia Estatal de Meteorología



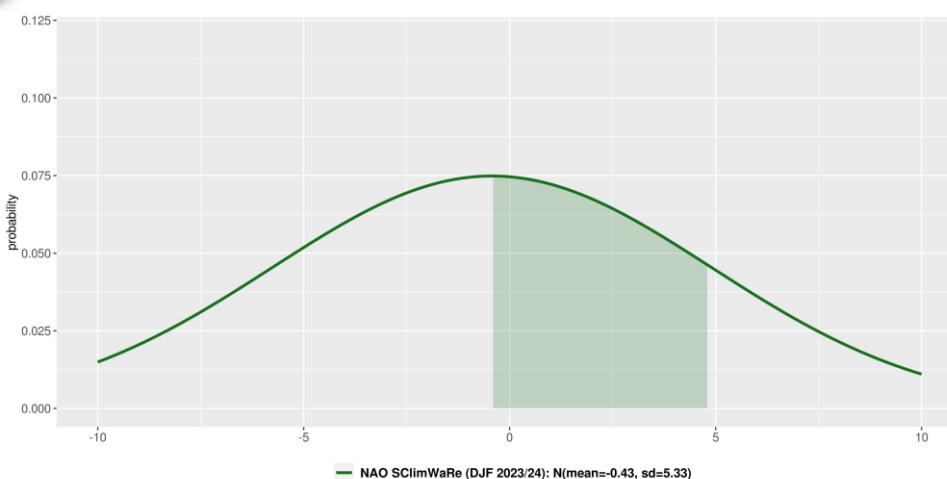
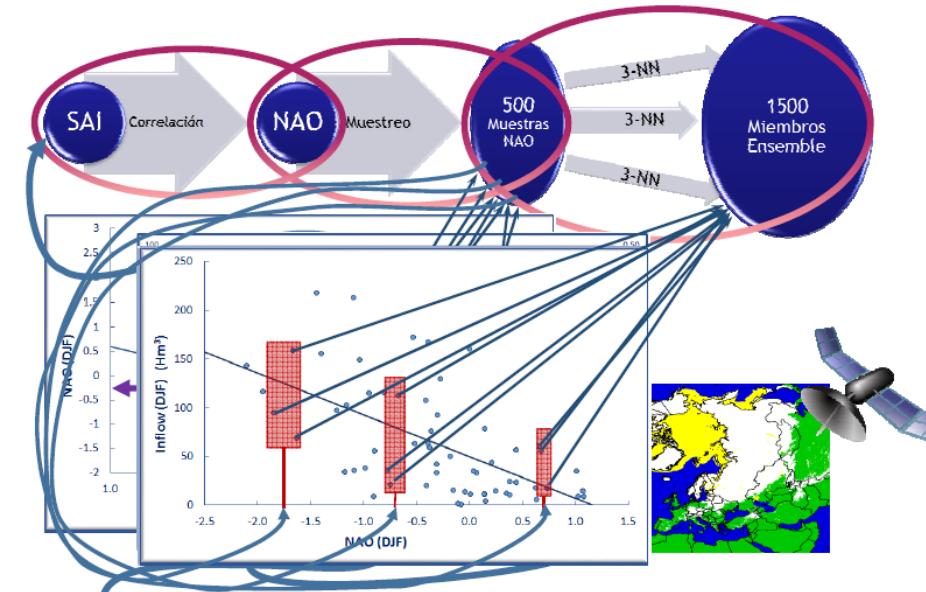
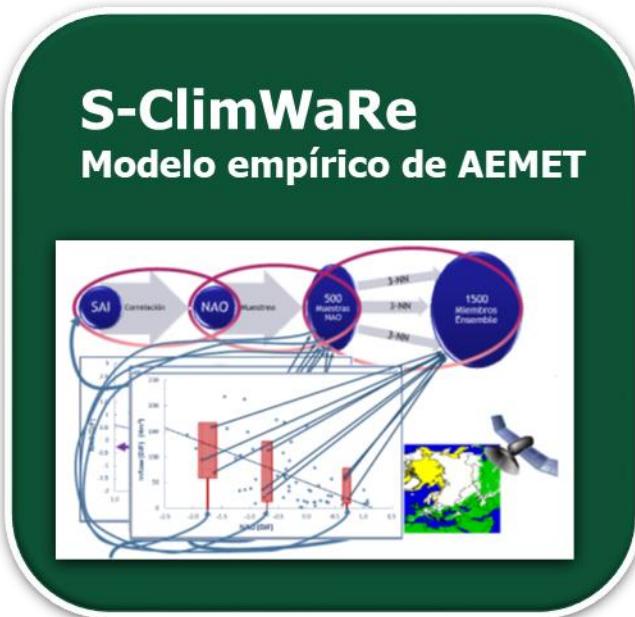
NAO Positive Mode



NAO Negative Mode



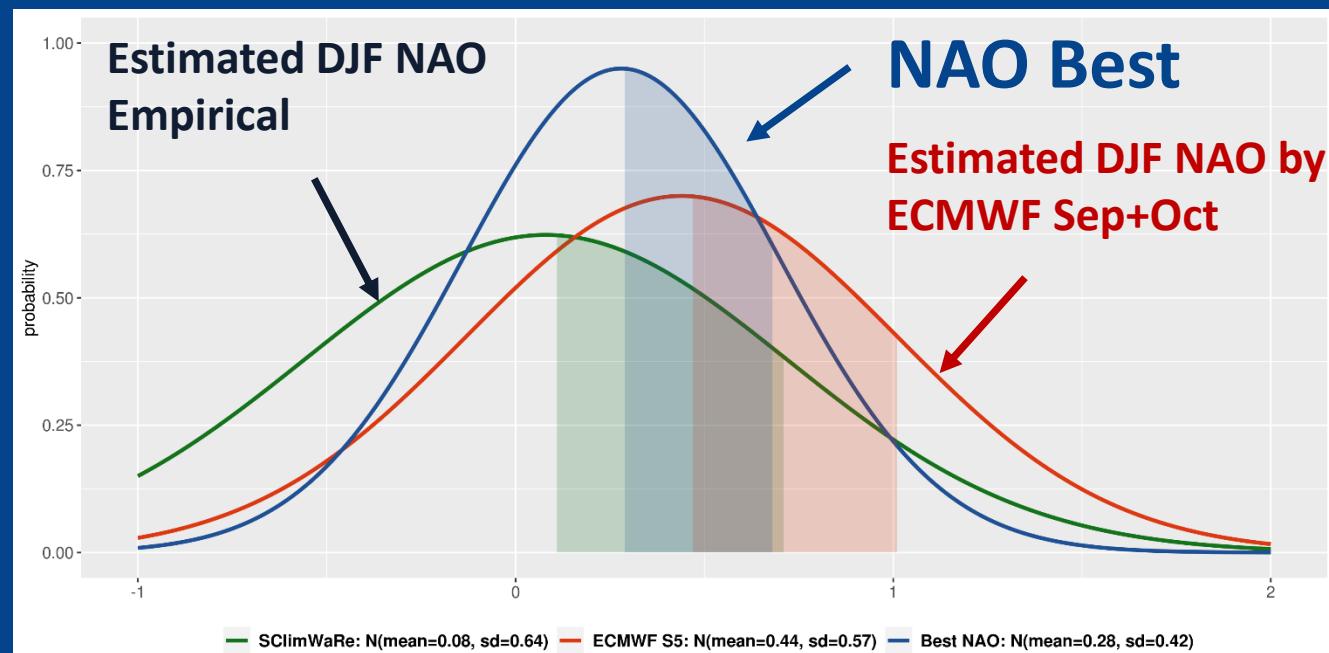
Combinando modelos  
empíricos + dinámicos



SYSTEM	CORRELATION
ECMWF S5 (September run)	0.47
ECMWF S5 (October run)	0.43
ECMWF S5 (October +September)	0.56
Empirical (October snow cover)	0.33

## BEST NAO WEIGHTING

NAO Best DJF  
0.28

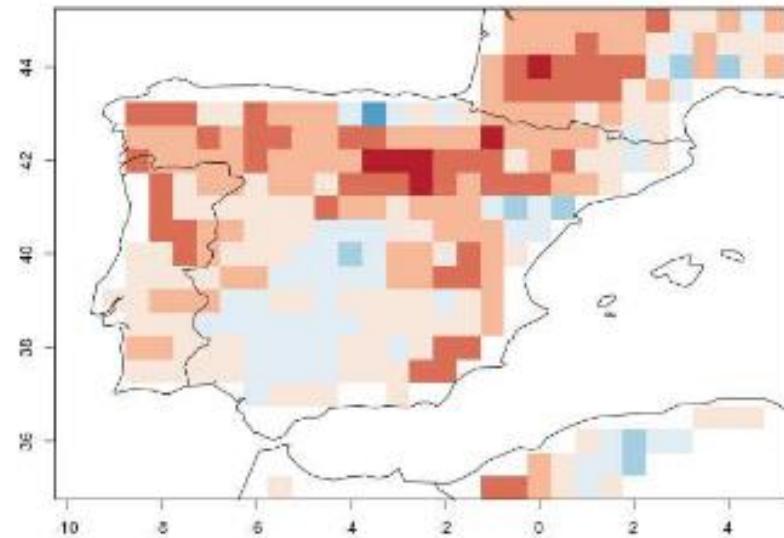


Use of NAO Best to weight ECMWF S5-Oct ens members

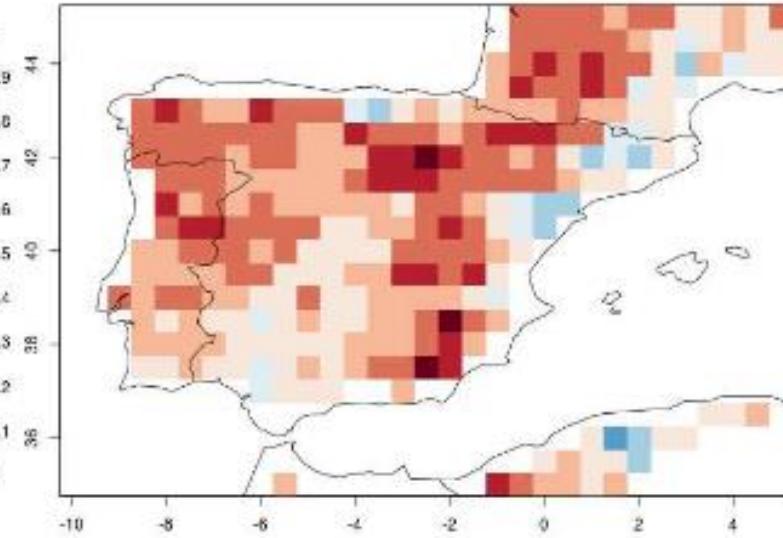


## Mejora de skill pensando los miembros (comparando información empírica y dinámica)

Equiprobable members

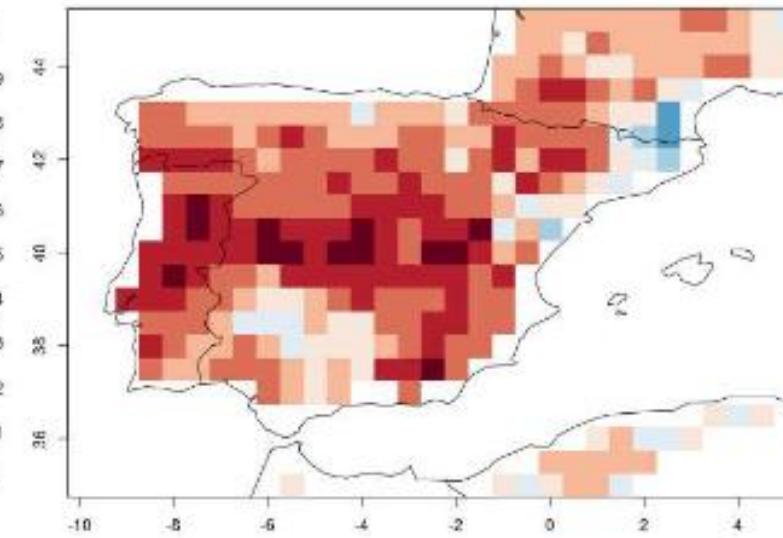
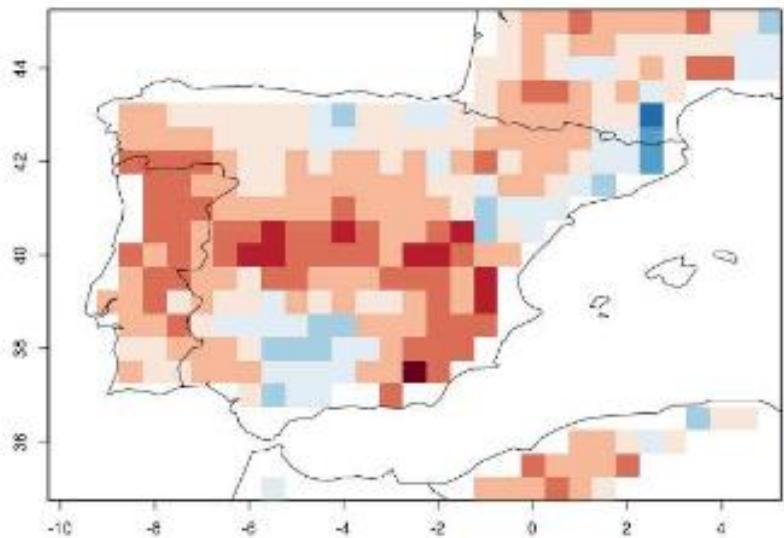


Best NAO weighted members



Upper tercile

Lower tercile

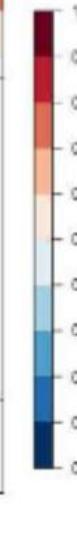
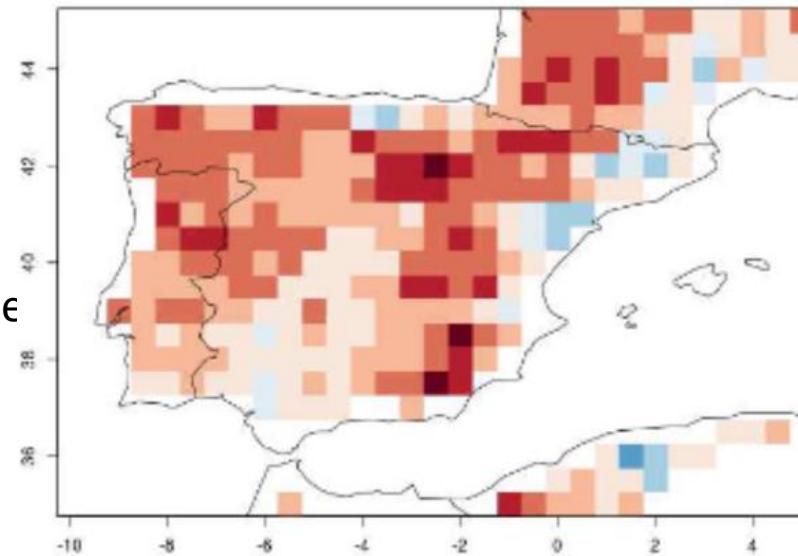


# Mejora de skill pensando los miembros (comparando información empírica y dinámica)

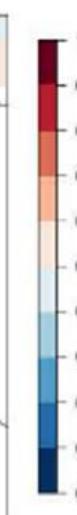
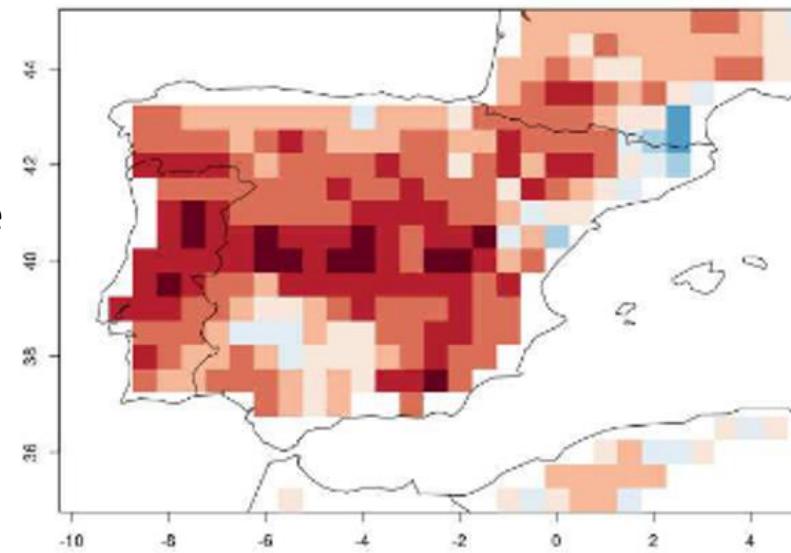
Best NAO weighted and downscaled members

Best NAO weighted members

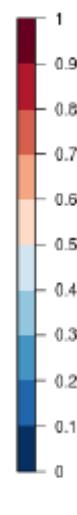
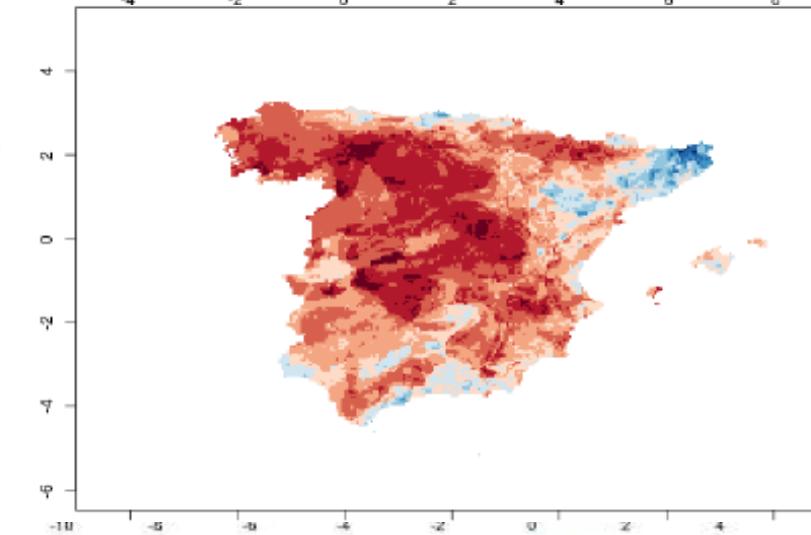
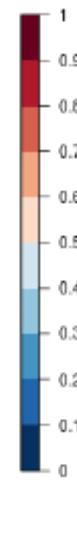
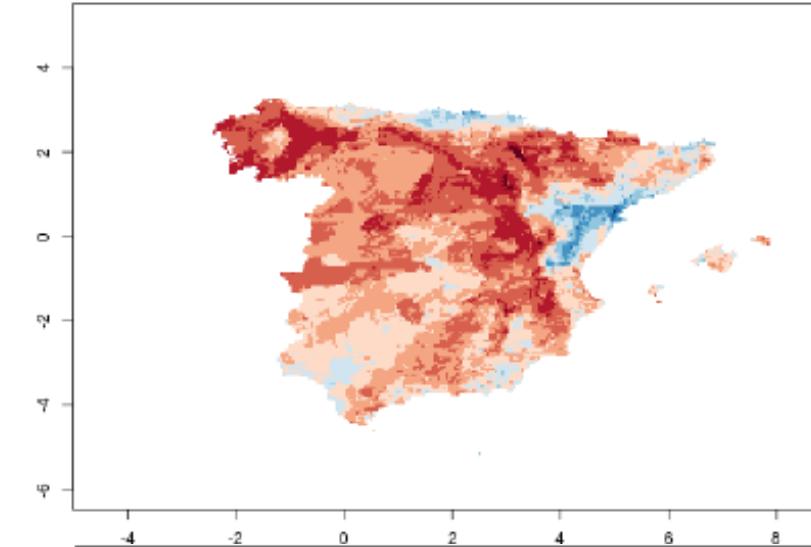
Upper tercile



Lower tercile

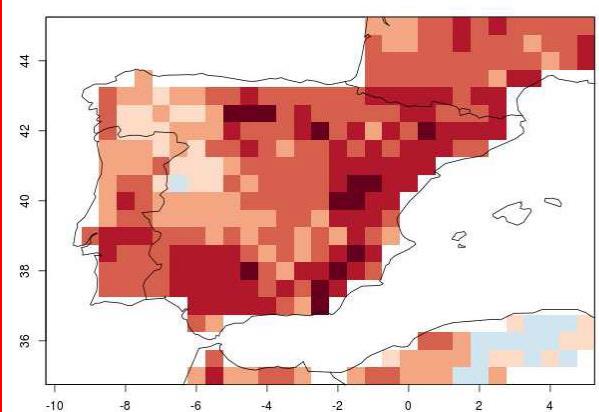


ROC area upper tercile - Total Precipitation [NDJFM]  
Ensemble members weighted with Best NAO pdf



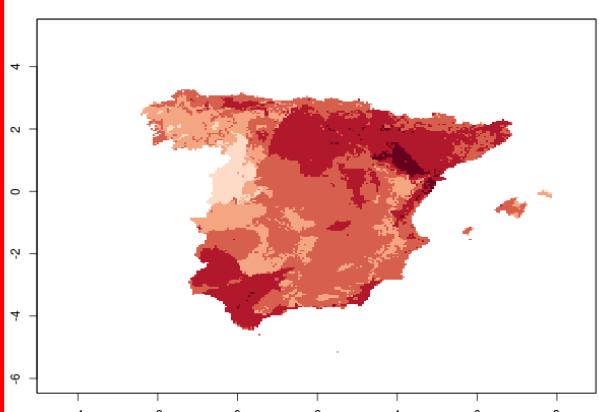
# Evaluación de resultados: análisis del skill de partida y de cada elemento de la cadena

ROC area lower tercile - 2m Temperature Mean [AMJ]



Obs: E-OBSv20 - Fcst: ECMWF System 5 (1997-2018)

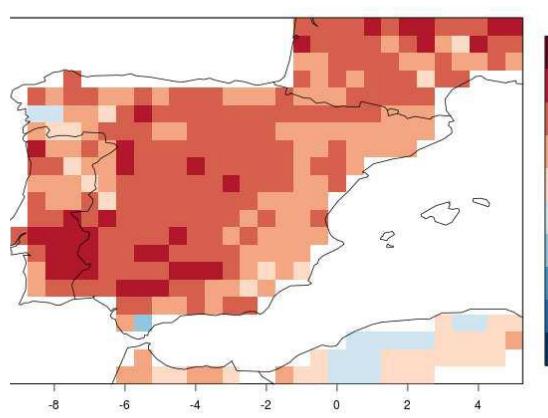
ROC area lower tercile - 2m Temperature Mean [AMJ]



Obs: AEMET - Fcst: Downscaled ECMWF System 5 (1997-2018)

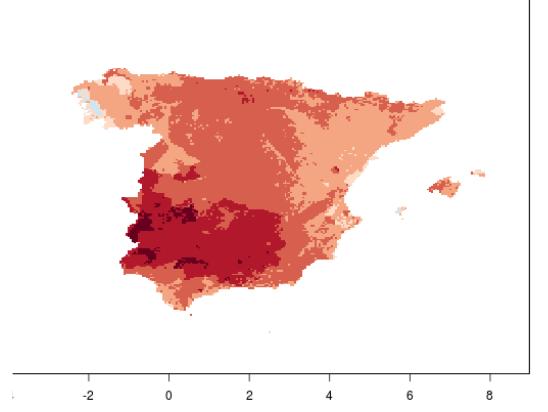
## Temperatura

ROC area upper tercile - 2m Temperature Mean [AMJ]



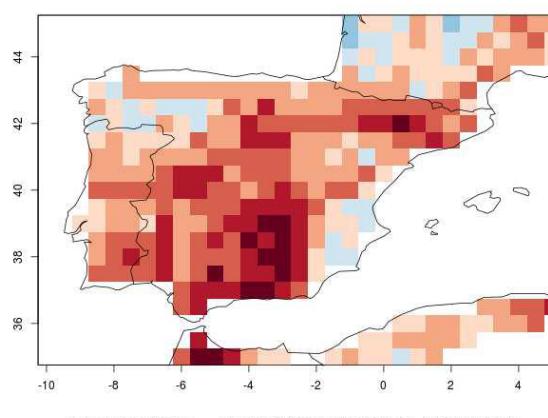
Obs: E-OBSv20 - Fcst: ECMWF System 5 (1997-2018)

ROC area upper tercile - 2m Temperature Mean [AMJ]



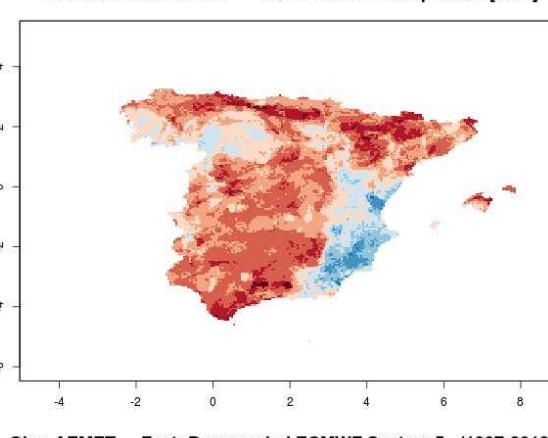
Obs: AEMET - Fcst: Downscaled ECMWF System 5 (1997-2018)

ROC area lower tercile - Accumulated Precipitation [AMJ]

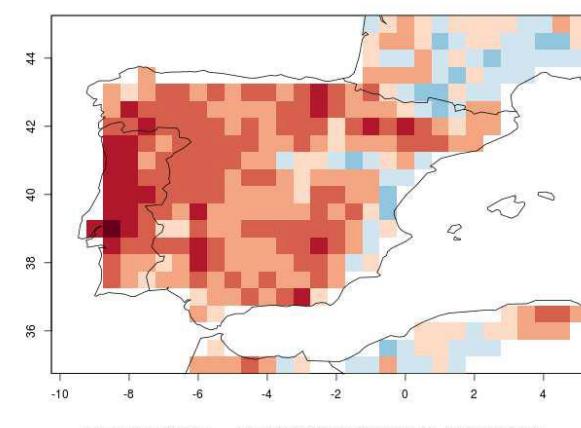


Obs: E-OBSv20 - Fcst: ECMWF System 5 (1997-2018)

ROC area lower tercile - Accumulated Precipitation [AMJ]

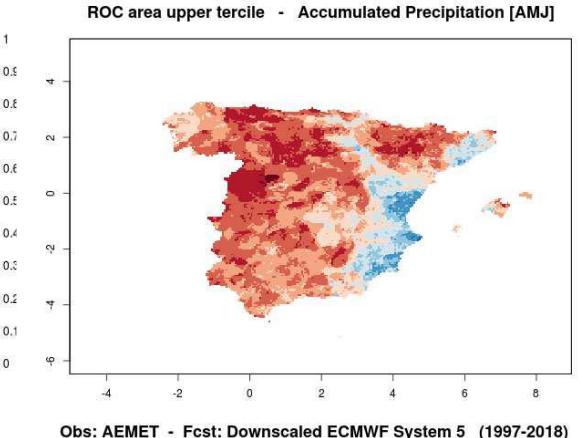


ROC area upper tercile - Accumulated Precipitation [AMJ]



Obs: E-OBSv20 - Fcst: ECMWF System 5 (1997-2018)

ROC area upper tercile - Accumulated Precipitation [AMJ]



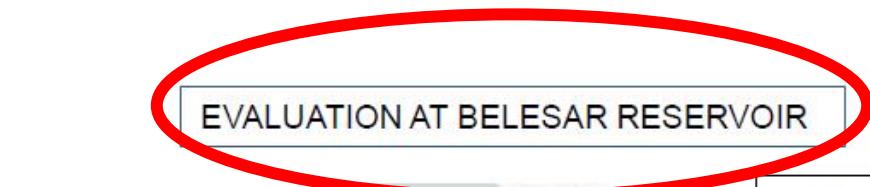
Obs: AEMET - Fcst: Downscaled ECMWF System 5 (1997-2018)

## Precipitación

## VIEWER



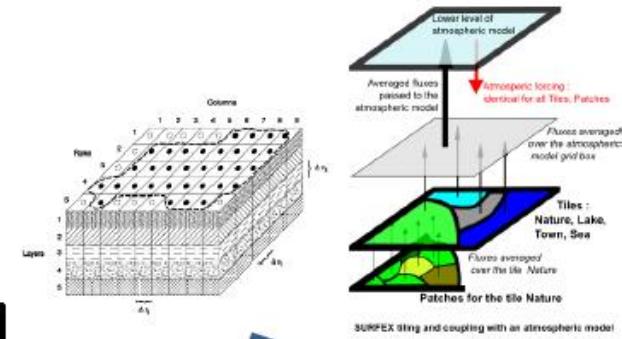
## EVALUATION AT BELESAR RESERVOIR



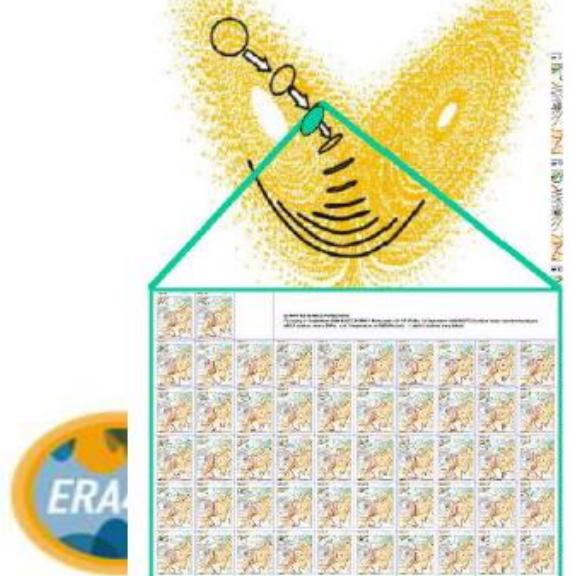
BEST NAO  
weighting and  
combination



SIMPA      SURFEX



ECMWF S5



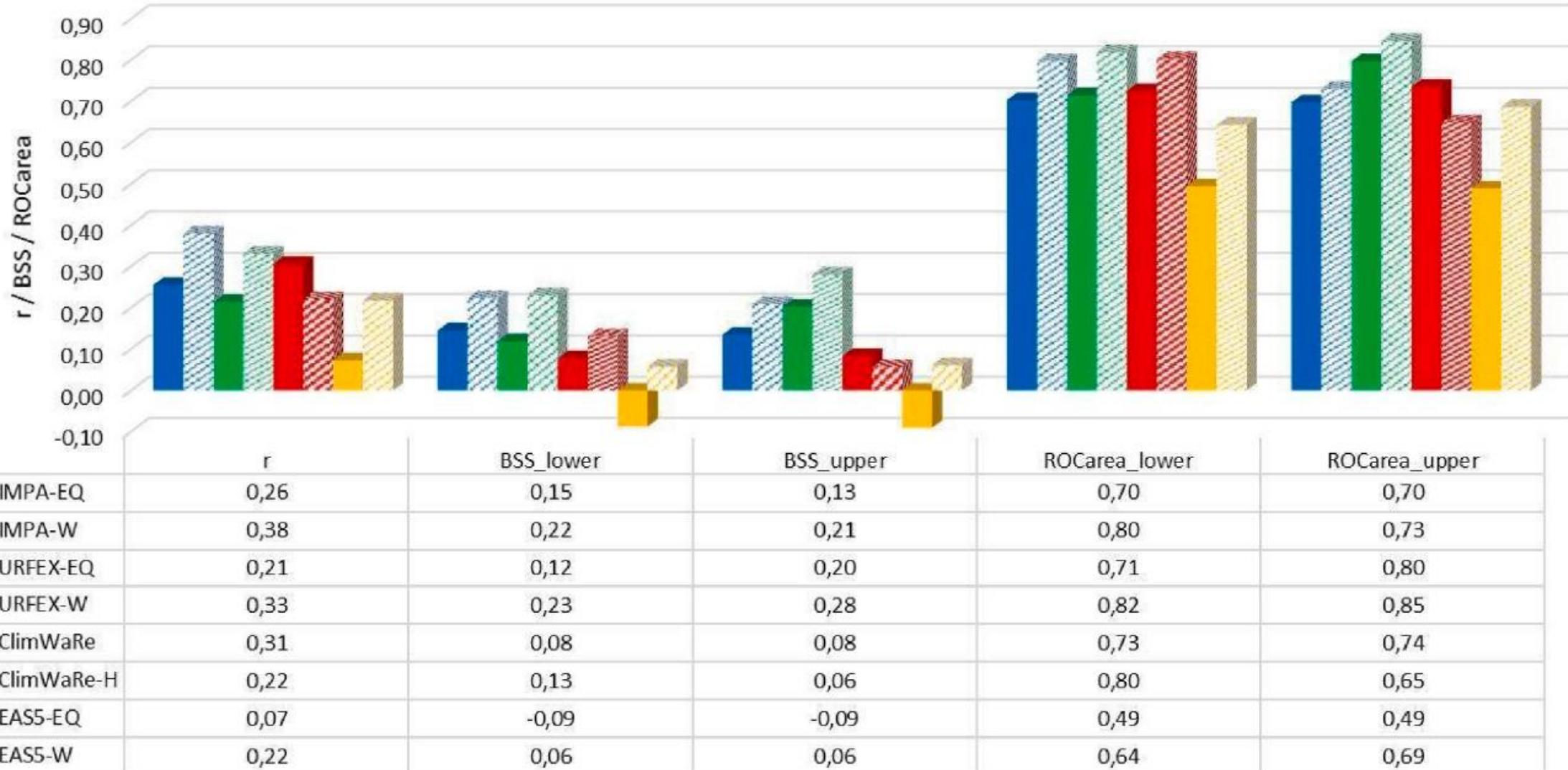
- **Domain of application:** All water reservoirs in Spain
- **Potential user(s):** dam managers
- **Decision making process:** Partition of water resources among main users: agriculture, energy, public supply

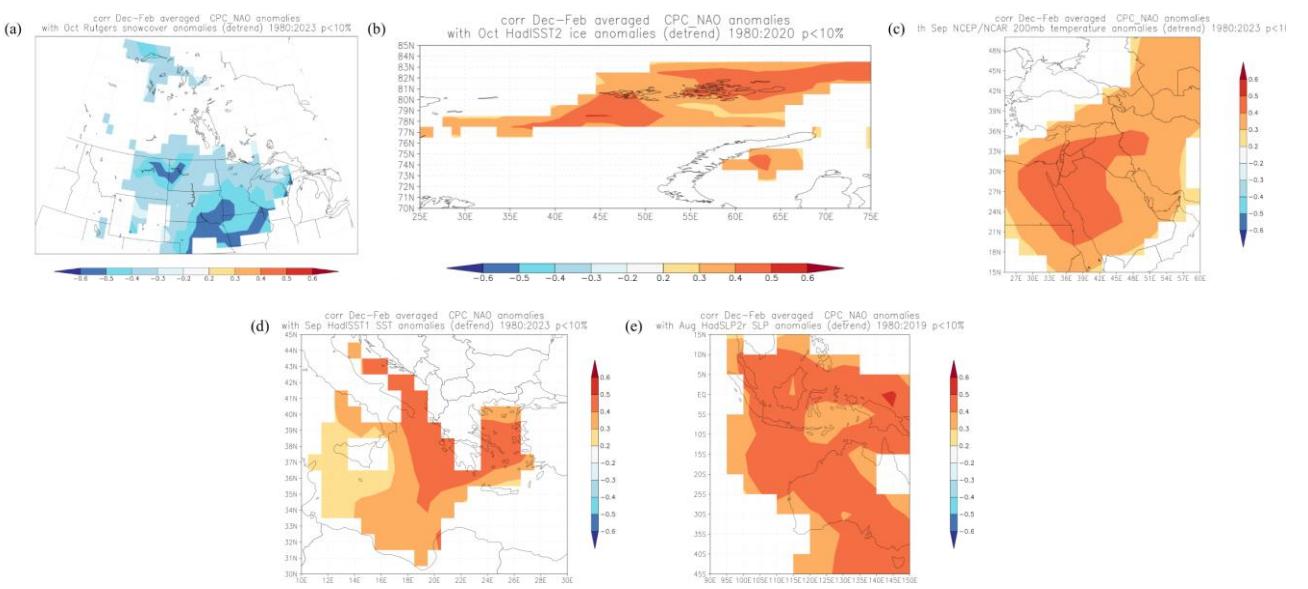
Downscaling based  
on ANALOGS



MEDSCOPE

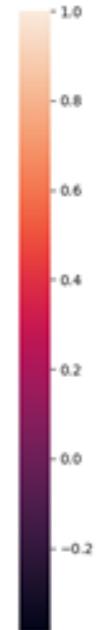
For every component, solid color represents equiprobable members, striped weighted using BestNAO

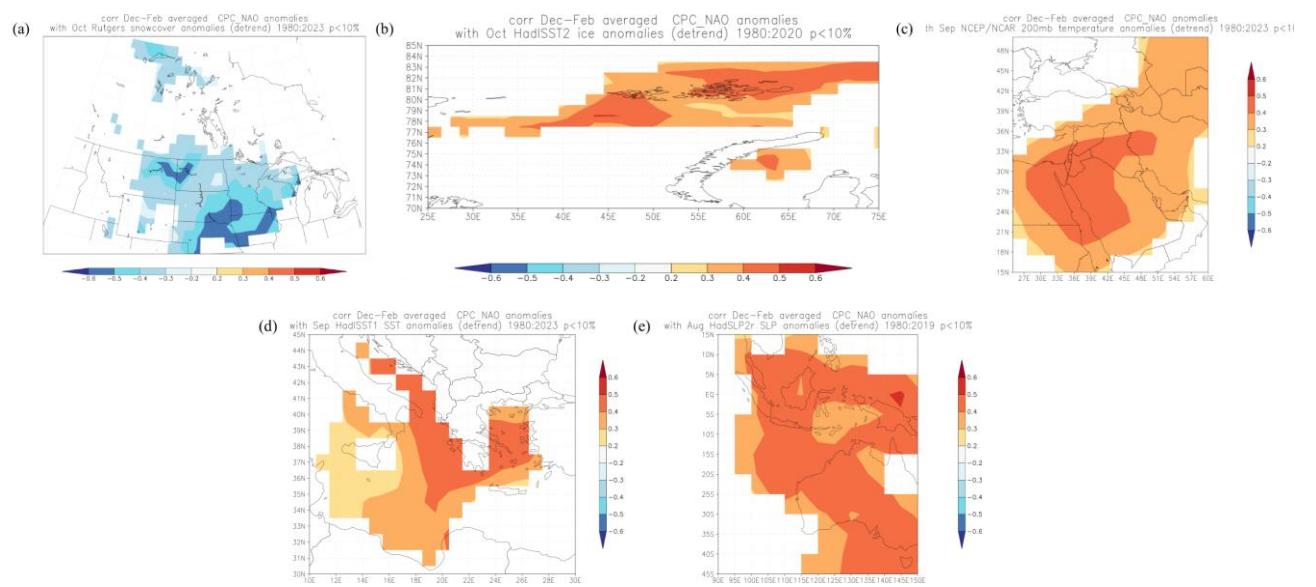




Matriz de Correlación de los predictores seleccionados y el índice NAO

	sic_pred	sc_pred	t100_pred	s1p_pred	sst_pred2	nao_index
sic_pred	1.00	-0.27	-0.01	0.46	0.12	0.44
sc_pred	-0.27	1.00	0.04	-0.18	-0.25	-0.39
t100_pred	-0.01	0.04	1.00	-0.03	-0.21	0.31
s1p_pred	0.46	-0.18	-0.03	1.00	0.19	0.52
sst_pred2	0.12	-0.25	-0.21	0.19	1.00	0.26
nao_index	0.44	-0.39	0.31	0.52	0.26	1.00





Índice NAO observado y predicho por el modelo

	sic_pred	sc_pred	t100_pred	sip_pred	sst_pred2	nao_index
sic_pred	1.00	-0.27	-0.01	0.46	0.12	0.44
sc_pred	-0.27	1.00	0.04	-0.18	-0.25	-0.39
t100_pred	-0.01	0.04	1.00	-0.03	-0.21	0.31
sip_pred	0.46	-0.18	-0.03	1.00	0.19	0.52
sst_pred2	0.12	-0.25	-0.21	0.19	1.00	0.26
nao_index	0.44	-0.39	0.31	0.52	0.26	1.00

